**铜仁一中高三年级防疫期间“停课不停学”网上周考**

**英语试题答案 (含听力原文和阅读理解答案详解)**

1. **听力（共两节，满分 30 分）**

1—5 CCBCA 6—10 CACAA 11—15 BACBA 16—20 BABBC

**第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分40分）**

21. B 22. C 23. A 24. D 25. A 26. D 27. C 28. B 29. C 30. D

31. A 32. B 33. A 34. B 35. C 36. C 37. E 38. A 39. G 40. F

**第三部分：英语知识运用（共两节，满分45分）**

**第一节 完形填空（共20小题；每小题1.5分，满分30分）**

41--45 B B A D B 46--50 A A C D D 51--55 C C A C B 56--60 A D C B D

**第二节 语法填空（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）**

61.that 62. highest 63. or 64. visitors 65. written

66. setting/to set 67. is washed 68. harmful 69. have died 70.why

**第四部分写作（共两节，满分35分）**

**第一节 短文改错（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）**

When I was a child, I spent more than ten years learn the violin. Therefore, I couldn’t

 learning However

understand “real music”. After I graduated at high school, a friend of mine suggested that we

 from

started to learn the guitar because we all thought it was cool. I will never forget the day on that we

start both which

went to buy guitars in the guitar store. There I saw a guitar player playing the guitar, which I really

enjoyed, and he became my╲ the first guitar teacher. It took me such a long time ^ choose a

 去掉the 加to

guitar among several wonderful model. Now the guitar is the most importantly part of my life and I

 models important

practice it every day.

**第二节 书面表达（25分）**

Dear Mr Hall,

Glad to hear from you. Knowing that you are curious about the couplets, I feel happy to tell you something about them.

Decorations are important features of the celebrations for the Chinese Spring Festival. One of the main forms of decorations is pasting the "red couplets", on which good luck sayings are written. It is a traditional custom in China. Pasting couplets is a small thing, but it contains not only good morals and rich cultural knowledge but also people's expectations for the coming year. People keep them up all the year round in the hope of keeping good luck.

If you are interested in knowing more, just let me know.

 Yours,

 Li Hua

 **英语听力原文**

**Text 1**

M: **I came here a month ago. And I’m the first person in my family to come to the U.S.** Has your family been here for very long?

W: Yes, we have. My mother’s grandparents came here in the mid-1800s, but my father’s family has been here much longer… probably since the early 1700s.

**Text 2**

M: Mom, I’m starving.

W: Here, have some biscuits. **Why are you back so early today?**

M: My teacher had a sudden stomachache, **so the class was cut short.**

**Text 3**

M: Hi, Sara. **My cousin Sam is coming to visit me.** I want to take him out to dinner. Do you know any good restaurants?

W: Does he like Italian food? There’s a good one on Birch Street called Antonio’s Restaurant.

**Text 4**

M: OK, I’m all done. I have fixed your new TV in position, **and I got the air-conditioner working again.** Is there anything else you would like me to do?

W: Yes. If you wouldn’t mind, could you take a look at the toilet in the bathroom?

**Text 5**

M: **What would you like for dinner tonight?** We still have some tomato soup left from lunch.

W: I didn’t like that soup. **I can make us turkey sandwiches.**

M: **Sure,** but I don’t like cheese, remember? So just leave that off mine, please.

**Text 6**

M: Have you ever been on a plane?

W: Yeah,I flew to Paris and back two summers ago.

M: How was it? Did you have any problems?

W: No, none at all. It was super easy. Why do you ask?

M: I’ve never flown before, **⑥and I have to fly to New York for work tomorrow.**

W: Don’t worry. Flying is easy. Just make sure you aren’t late for the flight.

M: **⑦My plane leaves at 10:00 a.m. What time do you think I need to be at the London airport?**

W: **⑦It’s a good idea to be at the airport three hours before an international flight.**

M: Three hours? I’d better get up early, then!

**Text 7**

M: Please sit down, Mary.

W: Thanks, Mr. Davies.

M: All right, let’s take things slowly. **⑧Tell me about the problem.**

W: **⑧It’s about my living situation. I’m not happy with it.** I mean, all the other students in my program are living in the dormitory. But I live in a house with a family. I eat breakfast and dinner with the family, but I get lonely in the evenings and at weekends.

M: So, **⑧making friends is the problem?**

W: **⑧Yes.**

M: OK. **⑨I think you should go to each of the five student dormitories, choose the one you like the most,** **and ask if you could move in there.** Students are always moving in and out, so it shouldn’t be a problem.

**Text 8** (第10题为推断题)

M: Good morning, Miss Jones. Could you tell me a little bit about your work experience?

W: Yes. At age 18, I went to the Gibson Corporation and worked as a secretary to the president. I stayed there for two years, and then I moved on to my present company. That’s Europa Marketing.And I’ve been with them for five years now—first with the marketing director, **⑪and now with the sales director.**

M: Well, why would you like to leave them and join our company?

W: **⑫People have a high opinion(**对……评价高**) of Anglo-European Inc. And I feel that I would have more opportunity in your company.** At the moment, most of my work is rather routine and simple, and I like the idea of more challenges in my life…

**Text 9**

M: Hey, Carol. Where are you going in such a hurry?

W: Oh, hi, Sam. I’m sorry I can’t stay and chat. I’m going to a cafe to meet the guy who found my phone.

M: That’s great news! I’m glad you are going to get it back.

W: Yeah, I was really upset when I couldn’t find it. **⑭Luckily, the last number I called was my office. He used my phone to call my office this morning,** **⑬and told me that he found the phone in the movie theater.**

M: In the movie theater?

W: Yeah, I went to see a late movie last night with some friends. I guess this guy went to the first movie today.

M: What are you going to do when you meet the guy?

W: Good question. I will thank him for giving my phone back to me. Do you think that’s enough?

M: **⑮Maybe you should offer him some money.**

W: I don’t know. Maybe if he seems nice, **⑯I’ll offer to buy him lunch.** **I’m kind of hungry anyway.**

**Text 10**

W: Hello, ladies and gentlemen. Welcome aboard! We hope your trip from Folkestone to Boulogne with us will be something you’ll always remember! We will leave Folkestone in five minutes, **⑰and the journey to Boulogne will take about two hours.** The sun and temperatures of 30℃ are expected on the French coast, so we should have a calm journey. For your convenience, we’d like to point out some places on board. There’s a snack bar serving sandwiches and desserts in the front of the first floor. **⑱There is also a restaurant serving hot meals on the second floor.** If you need to change money, **⑲we have a bank on the third floor, between the ship’s office and the duty-free shop.** Toilets are on the first floor next to the snack bar and on the second floor at the end of the hallway. For the children, **⑳there’s a game room on the third floor.** Here, children can find a lot of great video games to play. Finally, ladies and gentlemen, we’d like to wish you a pleasant journey, and we hope that you’ll travel with us again in the near future.

**阅读理解答案详解**

**A**

【语篇解读】　本文是一篇应用文，主要介绍了加拿大多伦多的几处值得游览的地方。

【熟词生义】　credit常用义：n.信用；学分　本句义：n.赞扬，称赞

例句：Recreation centers sometimes don't get the credit they deserve for keeping our kids active in the summer months.休闲中心让我们的孩子在夏季保持活力四射，有时候这一点得不到应得的赞扬。

21．B　考查细节理解。依据Toronto Zoo部分的“For adventurous families, a visit there is not all about seeing animals. It's a unique experience where you and your kids get to fly over wolves and bears”可知，Toronto Zoo适合有孩子且喜欢冒险的家庭一起去游玩，因此选项B正确。

22．C　考查细节理解。依据Kensington Market部分的“The experienced cooks will give you something you have never eaten before, by combining dishes from different traditions”可知，在Kensington Market，人们可以品尝到从来没有吃过的食物，故选项C正确。

23．A　考查文章出处。文章主要内容是关于多伦多的几个旅游景点的，由此可推知，该篇文章最有可能出现在旅游指南上，故选A项。

**B**

体裁：夹叙夹议　题材：个人经历　主题：人与人之间信任感的缺失和重建

【语篇解读】　本文记叙了作者和妻子在一个杂货店中遇到了一位男士与收银员争吵，从而发觉人与人之间缺乏信任，而作者和妻子买水安慰收银员，以期重新建立人与人之间的信任。

24．D　考查细节理解。根据第二段中的“but he misread the savings on her screen as an additional charge. He decided she was acting deliberately and began to argue.”可知，他误把省下来的钱当成了额外的收费，他认为收银员是故意的，并和她吵了起来。也就是说，他认为收银员是故意多收他的钱。故选D项。

25. A　考查词义猜测。根据第五段中的“We've all witnessed uncomfortable scenes like this in public places. The grocery scene was another example of how our trust in others has eroded.”可知，我们都在公共场所目睹过这些不愉快的场面。而这些不愉快也说明了人与人之间缺乏信任，即彼此之间的信任削弱了。因此，erode与fade同义，意为“逐渐削弱；消失”。故选A项。

26. D　考查推理判断。根据倒数第二段中的“We felt bad about how that man treated you and wanted to buy this for you”可知，作者和妻子对于那个男人对待收银员的方式感到难过，因此给收银员买了一瓶水。由此可知，他们是想要安慰收银员。故选D项。

27. C　考查推理判断。作者在最后一段呼吁人们行动起来，增强人与人之间的信任。因此，最后一段是作者对读者的建议。故选C项。

**C**

体裁：说明文　题材：科学研究　主题：人类的跑步能力

【语篇解读】　本文主要探究了人类天生具备的跑步能力。

【熟词生义】　train 常用义：n.火车

例句：This was the same woman I'd met on the train.

这正是我在火车上遇到的那名女子。

本句义：v.训练

例句：Our engineers will train your personnel and answer all the questions to the best of their ability.

我方工程师将培训你方人员并尽其所能回答所有问题。

【难句分析】　And the longer you train, the greater the benefits are.

分析：本句是“the＋比较级，the＋比较级”句型，意为“越……越……”。

译文：而且你训练得越久，益处就越大。

28. B　考查推理判断。根据第一段第四句和第五句“But do you know that humans can leave them in the dust? At least, in the long run, that's right”的转折可推知，第一段提到猎豹是为了和人类进行对比从而引出，从长远来看，人类是地球上跑得最快的。故选B。

干扰项分析：A项与第一段第四句“But do you know that humans can leave them in the dust”相悖；C项错在与狼甚至马在耐力方面进行比较，实际上是在耐力上，人类与这些动物进行比较，而不是猎豹与之比较；D项与本文的主题不符，故排除。

29. C　考查细节理解。根据第一段中的“We have 2 － 4 million sweat glands (腺) all over our body”“Having no fur is also a huge plus”可知，人类之所以在跑步方面耐力很强是因为人类有很多的汗腺，且没有动物的毛皮。故选C。

干扰项分析：A项错在我们和狗一样靠喘息来降温，这是一种效率不高的降温方式，与人类通过汗腺进行有效降温的方式形成对比；B项与第一段倒数第二句中的“and other animals, like horses and camels, also sweat, but less effectively”相悖，故排除；D项错在人类跑得最快并过热最快，这与第一段中的“we can run and cool ourselves at the same time”不符，故排除。

30. D　考查细节理解。根据第三段前两句“Studies show running can lower body weight and body fat. And the longer you train, the greater the benefits are”，并结合题干可知，想减肥的人只要进行系统的跑步训练即可。故选D。

31. A　考查推理判断。根据最后一段第二句“But in fact, you were born to go on that run”并结合对全文的整体理解可推知，作者强调了人类在血统上就具备很强的跑步能力。故选A。

**D**

体裁：说明文　题材：科技前沿　主题：人性化机器人

【语篇解读】　本文是一篇说明文。机器人不仅可以帮助人类执行危险的任务，现代智能机器人还能帮助人们处理日常生活问题。研究表明，将机器人过于人性化的尝试将对人产生困扰。

【难句分析】　The study suggested that the more the robot was humanized, the less likely participants were to sacrifice it.

分析：该句为主从复合句。句中that引导宾语从句，作及物动词suggested的宾语；“the＋比较级，the＋比较级”表示“越……，越……”。

译文：研究表明，机器人人性化越高，参与者越不可能牺牲它。

32. B　考查细节理解。根据第一段中的“the question of how people see them and behave towards them becomes ever more urgent”和第二段中的“have carried out a study to determine the degree to which people show concern for robots and behave towards them based on moral principles”可知，如何在生活中对待机器人已经成为人们担心的一个问题，故B项正确。

33. A　考查细节理解。根据第三段第一句“According to Sari Nijssen, the study set out to answer the following question: ‘Under what circumstances would adults be willing to sacrifice robots to save human lives？’”可知，该研究将要回答“在什么情况下成年人愿意牺牲机器人来拯救人类生命？”这一问题，故A项正确。

34. B　考查推理判断。根据本文最后两句Paulus所说的话可知，Paulus认为，这一发现表明，使机器人人性化的尝试不应该走得太远。这些努力可能会与机器人的预期功能(帮助人类)发生冲突。据此可推知，Paulus认为机器人过于人性化可能不恰当，故B项正确。

35. C　考查标题判断。通读全文可知，本文主要提出“过度将机器人人性化，将人的道德水准赋予机器人，将会使人受到困扰”这一观点，故C项最适合作本文标题。

**七选五**

体裁：说明文　题材：日常活动　主题：冬季室外跑步的注意事项

【语篇解读】　本文是一篇说明文，主要介绍了冬季室外跑步的一些注意事项，包括做好热身运动、注意饮水以及穿合适的衣物等。

1．答案与解析：C　根据该段小标题Warm up, cool down以及空后的“Your muscles need some time to warm up”可知，C项符合语境。

2．答案与解析：E　根据段落小标题Drink water并结合空前一句“So be sure to drink water before, during and after cold­weather workouts”可知，E项“不要等到感到口渴的时候才喝水”符合语境，衔接上文。

3．答案与解析：A　根据空处所在位置以及文章结构可知，空处为段落小标题；通读该段可知，本段主要是讲跑步时的穿着，故选A项。

4．答案与解析：G　空处所在段讲的是冬季室外跑步的着装要求，故G项与此处匹配。

5．答案与解析：F　根据本段的小标题Run into the wind并结合空后一句可知，跑步回家时顺着风，让风在你背后推着你走，故F项符合语境。