

铜仁一中高三年级防疫期间“停课不停学”网上第三次周考

英语试题答案 (含听力原文和阅读理解答案详解)

第一部分 听力 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

1—5 CBCCB

6—10 BACAC

11—15 ABBCA

16—20 ACABA

第二部分 阅读理解 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

21. C 22. A 23. B 24. D 25. D 26. C 27. B 28. C 29. D 30. A

31. B 32. B 33. C 34. C 35. A 36. C 37. D 38. F 39. A 40. B

第三部分: 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

41--45 C B A B C

46--50 D A C B B

51--55 A D B C A

56--60 C B D C A

第二节 语法填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

61. was

62. speaking

63. selected

64. It

65. to

66. have had

67. which

68. fortunately

69. is arranged

70. service

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

Years ago, both my parents ~~^~~involved in a serious car accident. Uncle Bob takes on the role as a father to
were took

him. I lived with him during the periods. He allowed me to stay with him though his home was not real big. He
me period really

showed his care and love for me by pay attention to my health, education and what I needed at that time. I really
paying

appreciated the time when he spent with me. Sometimes we went on trips together; sometimes we just spent days
that/which 或去掉 when

either playing our guitars and reading our favorite magazines. I always felt gratefully towards him. He was like a
or grateful

father figure who will always give me encouragement.
would

第二节 书面表达 (25 分)

Dear Sir or Madam,

I'm Li Hua, a student from China. I'm writing to express my interest in your recently advertised position as a volunteer of 2022 Beijing Winter Olympic Games.

In terms of my personality, I'm outgoing and committed with a teamwork spirit. Furthermore, I not only have a good command of spoken English, but also have rich experience in volunteering. I've been a volunteer since I was a primary school student. As for me, it's of significance to be a volunteer of 2022 Games. That's because it's a perfect opportunity to display China to the world. Therefore, I believe I'm qualified for the position.

Thank you for taking my application into consideration, and I'm looking forward to meeting you at your convenience.

Yours,
Li Hua

英语听力原文

Text 1

M: Mr Smith didn't come to work, did he? Does anyone know what happened to him?

W: (1)Oh, early this morning he was seen being knocked down and the driver drove away.

Text 2

M: Everyone is complaining about the maths course. Is it really that difficult?

W: (2)To tell you the truth, it couldn't be more difficult.

Text 3

W: (3)Did you see our last electricity bill? It was very high.

M: I think it was the air conditioner. You kept it working 24 hours a day.

W: I didn't want to. But it was so hot those days, wasn't it?

Text 4

W: (4)Let me introduce you my best friend, Martin. He is a workaholic and always works night and day.

M: Hi, Martin, how do you do? I'm Jack. I'm a doctor.

Text 5

M: This salad looks so nice!

W: I'm glad you like it.

M: (5)You Americans usually have nutritious food.

W: Oh, but Chinese food is so delicious. I wish I knew how to cook it.

Text 6

M: (6)Hey, some of Kate's friends are having a party at Times Square tonight. Do you want to come?

W: I don't know. Does Kate want me to come?

M: Yes. She is the one who asked me to invite you. You should come. You would really like her. She is incredible.

W: OK. When should we leave then?

M: The party will begin at 7:00. (7)Considering the traffic jam, we should leave at 6:00.

Text 7

M: (8)Sometimes I just want to give the whole thing up...I just feel as though I'm not getting anywhere.

W: Come on. You can't just walk away now after everything you've put into this. Sometimes, when you're so involved in something, you can't see just how far you've come. (9) Stick at it. You won't regret it.

M: Maybe you're right.

Text 8

M: I prefer young teachers to elderly teachers. What about you?

W: (11) I like to be taught by elderly teachers. (11,12) You know, they have more teaching experience and they tend to be patient and careful with explanations.

M: I have different ideas about that. I prefer to be taught by young teachers.

W: What are your reasons?

M: Well, firstly, we students have much in common with them. So they are our friends as well as our teachers.

W: That's true.

M: Secondly, they are more energetic and enthusiastic. Usually they can make their classes lively and interesting.

W: Elderly teachers sometimes can do that, too.

M: However, young teachers are more ready to accept or create new ideas, including teaching.

W: (10) Hmm, I think all the teachers are excellent, if they devote themselves to their work, making the teaching creative and effective.

M: That's right.

Text 9

W: (13,16) Yeah, there are a lot of advantages...but when you've got one of your best mates sitting right in front of you, maybe it's time to switch off the phones?

M: You mean...actually switching off our phones right now?

W: Shall we, Sam? What do you think?

M: Er, OK. It'll give me something to post on Facebook later.

W: Yeah, come on! (13) Honestly, we haven't had a good chat in real life for ages.

M: All right. You're absolutely right.

W: OK! Brilliant. Count to three then!

W and M: One...two...three...off!

M: Wow! We did it.

W: That didn't hurt too much!

M: Not yet.

W: I've got a plan! (14) Let's just leave them off until we finish our drinks.

M: Yeah, that might be a good idea.

W: We've just focused on the advantages! It feels so strange knowing no one can contact me.

M: (15) Yeah, it does...but I like this feeling of freedom. I'm going to keep mine off all day.

W: Wow. Really? Now that is something to post on Facebook. "Sam survives a whole day without his phone!"

Text 10

M: (17)Scientists are working on a pill to help people who do no exercise. It could also increase the performance of those who do exercise. The scientists are from a biological study institute in California.(18)They said the pill could produce the same benefits to the body as it gets from running. It could make us healthier. It could give us more strength and energy,fat loss, a better mood, a healthier heart and a longer lifespan—all without exercising.The scientists said the pill helped to increase athletic performance in mice by 70 per cent. This could be good news for people who want to exercise more.The scientists looked at howthe body changes with exercise.A researcher said,(20)"It's well-known that people can improve their endurance through training.The question for us is : How does endurance work? And can we replace training with a pill?"(19)He found a chemical that could copy the positive effects of exercise without needing to exercise.The chemical made the body burn fat instead of sugar.Burning fat instead of sugar means you can improve your strength and energyto the same level as someone who exercises, without the need to exercise.

阅读理解答案详解

A

体裁：说明文 题材：文化娱乐 主题：四个电影推荐引擎

【语篇解读】 本文是一篇说明文，主要介绍了四个较好的电影推荐引擎。

21. C 考查推理判断。根据最后一段“Instead of just allowing you to rank films, Criticker compares your ratings to those of other users and see how closely your tastes match those of other users. Once the service finds matches, you can view these users' lists and see which movies they like”可知，Criticker 不是仅允许你对电影进行排名，还将你的评分与其他用户的评分进行比较，看看你的品位与其他用户的品位的匹配程度；一旦该网站的服务系统找到与你的品位相匹配的用户，你可以查看这些用户的列表，并查看他们喜欢的电影。据此可以推判，作者最推荐的是 Criticker，故 C 项正确。
22. A 考查细节理解。根据最后一段第一句“Instead of just allowing you to rank films, Criticker compares your ratings to those of other users and see how closely your tastes match those of other users”可知，Criticker 不是仅允许你对电影进行排名，还将你的评分与其他用户的评分进行比较，看看你的品位与其他用户的品位的匹配程度。据此可知，Criticker 的特别之处在于它能比较用户的评分，故 A 项正确。
23. B 考查写作意图。通读全文内容，并根据文章第一段“There are dozens of movie recommendation engines on the Web. They're all different, but some are definitely better than others”可知，本文主要介绍了四个较好的电影推荐引擎，故 B 项正确。

B

体裁：记叙文 题材：人物故事 主题：人已逝去，深爱犹在

【语篇解读】 文章叙述了梅琳达在生日那天，想到了已过世的丈夫“共度每一个生日”的诺言，回忆起过去他们一家快乐的生活，并在过生日的时候给过世的丈夫敬酒，表现出了妻子对已故丈夫的深情。

24. D 考查细节理解。根据第一段中的“... since Thomas passed away a week ago. Thomas had fought a long and hard battle against lung cancer for three years.”可知，他死于肺癌，因此没有遵守承诺，故选 D 项。
25. D 考查词义猜测。根据画线词后的“life filled with laughter and love”可知，他们的生活充满了笑声和爱，所以应该是过着快乐的生活，画线词修饰 life，由此推知，画线词表示“幸福的”，故选 D 项。
26. C 考查推理判断。根据最后一段的描述可知，屋里面挤满了亲朋好友，充满了爱和温暖，欢声笑语，然而，梅琳达还是举起酒杯敬去世的丈夫。这说明她深深地思念着她的丈夫，故选 C 项。
27. B 考查主旨大意。文章第一段提到了梅琳达已过世丈夫的诺言 To be with each other for every birthday，最后一段又提到了梅琳达举杯敬去世的丈夫，明为过生日，却暗含着妻子对已故丈夫深深的爱，由此可知，“一个特殊的生日”适合作为文章标题，故选 B 项。

C

体裁：说明文 题材：新闻报道 主题：保护濒危动物穿山甲

【语篇解读】 这是一篇说明文。本文阐述了穿山甲濒临灭绝的现状，以及为保护穿山甲而采取的举措。

【难句分析】 A few days later, people were angered again by pictures showing people eating protected animals, including pangolins.

分析：这是一个简单句。句中有动名词短语作定语修饰 pictures，以及现在分词短语作宾补。

译文：几天后，人们再次被几张照片激怒，照片显示人们在吃保护动物，其中包括穿山甲。

28. C 考查细节理解。根据题干中的关键词“attention”和“these years”，我们把答案定位在第二段。该段开头说，穿山甲近来成为中国人关注的焦点，然后提到一张屏幕截图和一些图片里，穿山甲成为人们的盘中珍馐，这与 C 项的描述是一致的。
29. D 考查细节理解。根据第三段内容，尤其是“they are the most illegally traded mammals in the world”可知，穿山甲是一种哺乳动物。故选 D 项。
30. A 考查推理判断。根据题干中的“World Pangolin Day”，我们把答案定位在最后一段。该段主要陈述为保护穿山甲而采取的举措，而这个节日能让人们更多地了解穿山甲，从而提高人们保护穿山甲的意识，故 A 项符合题意。
31. B 考查推理判断。根据最后一段内容可知，中国政府禁止任何人购买和食用穿山甲，世界各地也禁止买卖穿山甲，局面正在好转。由此可推知作者觉得这些措施是有效的，因此选 B。

D

体裁：说明文 题材：文化教育 主题：留学考试

【语篇解读】 本文主要介绍了雅思和托福考试的特点、区别以及要求等。

32. B 考查细节理解。根据第二段中的“...the IELTS is gaining ground in the U. S. and it has already been the preferred test in the U. K. and Australia.”可知，在美国，雅思考试正在普及，而在英国和澳大利亚，雅思已成为他们的首选考试，即英国的大学主要看学生的雅思考试成绩。故选 B 项。
33. C 考查细节理解。根据第二段中的“Compared with the TOEFL... well prepared for the test”和第三段中的“The key reasons for this are... multiple choice”可知，雅思考试需要考生真正地掌握语言，而不仅仅是应试技巧，因为雅思考试中不但有选择题，还有填空题。而托福考试中并没有填空题的设置。故选 C 项。
34. C 考查细节理解。根据第三段中庞帅说的话“The face-to-face... and workplace situations,”可知，庞帅认为这种面对面的口语考试有交流互动，这很好地体现了现实生活中的学习以及工作的情景。由此可知，这种面对面的口语考试在我们的学习和生活中是有帮助的。故选 C 项。
35. A 考查细节理解。根据最后一段中的“For top schools, you will probably need at least a 7.”可知，如果你想要申请英国的顶尖大学，那么雅思成绩可能至少要达到 7 分。故选 A 项。

七选五

体裁：说明文 题材：人际关系 主题：向朋友道歉的正确方法

【语篇解读】 本文是一篇说明文，主要介绍了向朋友道歉的正确方法。

36. 答案与解析：C 根据空后的“Whatever the reason”可知，空处与空前一句讲的是向朋友道歉的原因，所以选项 C 与语境相符，且选项 E 中的“maybe”与空前一句中的“Perhaps”相呼应，故选 C。
37. 答案与解析：D 空处位于段落句首主题句的位置；通读该段可知，该段主要讲的是道歉对友谊的好

处，故 D 项符合语境。

38. **答案与解析：F** 根据空后的“but that doesn't mean we still shouldn't apologize”可知，F 项“有时我们的朋友轻易地就原谅了我们犯的小错误”符合语境。
39. **答案与解析：A** 根据空后的“depending on... who you are apologizing to”可知，D 项“你道歉的方法要稍微不同”与之衔接自然，故选 A 项。
40. **答案与解析：B** 根据空后的“you should talk things through with your friends until you see why they are hurt or how you came across”可知，B 项“如果你确实认为你没做错什么”与之联系紧密，故选 B

完形填空答案详解

- 【语篇解读】 本文叙述了作者的一次乘车经历。在乘车过程中，司机不收费，作者对此感到很好奇，后来作者了解到该司机免费提供到医科大学的交通服务、为穷人支付医疗费用，认为他是个好人。
41. C 句中 where 引导定语从句，根据其先行词“the medical college”可知，此处指作者坐人力车去了朋友妈妈曾上的医科大学。故选 C 项。
42. B 根据空后的 back pain 可知，作者背疼。suffer from 意为“患有”。故选 B 项。
43. A 作者背疼，故要求司机把车驾驶得平稳些。smoothly 意为“平稳地”。故选项 A。
44. B 根据空后的“some rude replies like how it usually is”可知，作者根据通常的情况预料对方会给出粗鲁的回复。expect 意为“预料”。故选 B 项。
45. C 根据司机所给予的回答“Okay, Sir.”及“gently”等信息可以推知，司机答应了作者，且这么做了。keep one's word 为固定搭配，意为“信守诺言”。故选 C 项。
46. D 根据第一段开头一句可知，作者坐了一辆人力车去医科大学，再联系空后的“I asked him how much”可知，此时到达了目的地。destination 意为“目的地”。故选 D 项。
47. A 根据句子前半句可知，作者询问需要支付多少车费，故此处是司机给予的回应。in return 意为“作为回报”，此处可延伸理解为回应某人。故选 A 项。
48. C 根据司机的回答可知，他并没有给出所要支付的具体的钱数，再联系下文中作者在盒子上看到的标签的内容可以推知，司机告诉作者认为值多少钱就付多少。satisfactory 意为“合适的；令人满意的”。故选 C 项。
49. B 作者想知道需要支付的钱数，可是对方并没有给出具体的回答，故可以推知作者对此感到困惑。confused 意为“困惑的”。故选 B 项。
50. B 根据空前的“I saw a label over the box”可知，作者阅读了盒子上面标签上写的文字——为贫困病人募捐。故选 B 项。
51. A 根据空后的“asking us to move the vehicle”可知，警卫跑过来让把车移走。urge 意为“催促”，表示“催促某人”时其后不加介词。
52. D 根据空后的“I asked the watchman more about him”可知，作者还没弄清情况时，那位司机已经离开，于是出于担心向警卫了解了更多有关司机的情况。anxiety 意为“焦虑；担心”。故选 D 项。
53. B 根据下文中的“for passing the exams with good marks”可推知，此处男孩的身份是学生。故选 B 项。
54. C 根据空后的“for passing the exams with good marks”可知，是因为考试取得不错的成绩而送他的礼

物。故选 C 项。

55. A 根据空后的“half of his earning”可知,他拿出第一个月一半的收入支付车辆的花费,这和后面的“for the auto”是相互联系的。come up with 在此处意为“拿出,提供(钱款)”。故选 A 项。
56. C 根据上文内容可知,车是当作礼物送给他的,但是他想要偿还。repay 意为“偿还”。故选 C 项。
57. B 医院负责人没有收他的钱,所以他就开始提供到医科大学的交通服务。故选 B 项。
58. D 他打算通过提供交通服务来回报负责人赠予他的车辆,所以服务应该是免费的。for free 意为“免费地”; in person 意为“亲自地”。故选 D 项。
59. C 根据上文中的“asking people to put the money in the box”和空后的“poor people”可知,他将挣到的钱用来帮医院的穷人支付医疗费。treatment 意为“治疗”; sympathy 意为“同情”。故选 C 项。
60. A 上一段主要是警卫介绍了司机的情况,联系下句“I didn't know what to say.”可知,作者感到很震惊。shocked 意为“震惊的”。故选 A 项。

语法填空答案详解

【语篇解读】 本文是一篇记叙文。作者介绍在哈尔滨的旅行经历。这里的人文景色给作者和家人留下了深刻的印象。

61. was 【解析】考查时态和主谓一致。通读全文可知,作者在回忆在哈尔滨的旅行经历,故用一般过去时态,句子主语是 Every driver and every tour guide 后面的谓语动词用单数形式,故答案为 was。
62. speaking 【解析】考查非谓语动词。在动词 practise 后接动名词作 宾语。
63. selected 【解析】考查过去分词作后置定语。此处 locations 和 select 是被动关系,这里是过去分词作后置定语,故答案为 selected。
64. It 【解析】考查强调句式。本句是强调句式: It is/was+强调部分+that..., 强调句子的宾语 Harbin。故答案为 it。
65. to 【解析】考查介词。本句考查了 recommend sth. to sb.的短语, Harbin 作 recommend 的宾语\此句补全是: I would recommend Harbin to any travel lover。
66. have had 【解析】考查虚拟语气。此处是 if 引导的虚拟语气,表示与过去的事实相反的假设,主句的谓语动词用 would/could...+have done。
67. which 【解析】考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知,此句为非限制性定语从句,从句中缺少主语,故用 which。
68. fortunately 【解析】考查副词。该空位于句首修饰整个句子,故 用其副词形式。
69. is arranged 【解析】考查时态语态。本句中的 as 从句中使用一般现在时, trip 与 arrange 是动宾关系,故用一般现在时的被动语态
70. service 【解析】考查名词。此处指我们对有关人员提供的良好服务感到十分满意。形容词性物主代词修饰名词,故用其名词形式 service。

短文改错答案详解

【语篇解读】本文是一篇夹叙夹议的文章。讲述了作者父母遭遇车祸，鲍勃叔叔给了作者父爱，对此作者深表感激。

1. **involved** 之前加 **were** 考查语态。be involved in...表示"被卷入……中；涉及到……"，根据时间状语 years ago 和主语 both my parents 可知用 were。

2. **takes** → **took** 考查时态。通读全文可知，作者在讲述已经发生的故事，故此处用一般过去时。

3. **him** → **me** 考查代词。句意：对于我来说，鲍勃叔叔扮演了父亲的角色。文中表示"对于我"，所以 him 改为 me。

4. **periods** → **period** 考查名词。根据上文可知，这里指父母处理交通事故这段时间，因此用单数。

5. **real** → **really** 考查副词。分析句子结构可知，该词修饰形容词 big，因此用其副词的形式。

6. **pay** → **paying** 考查非谓语动词。介词之后，用动名词作宾语，所以 pay 改为 paying。

7. 去掉 **when** 或把 **when** 改为 **that/which** 考查定语从句。he spent with me 是定语从句修饰 the time，从句中缺少宾语，因此用 which/that 引导，或者省略。

8. **and** → **or** 考查连词。"either...or"是固定搭配，表示"要么…… 要么……"。

9. **gratefully** → **grateful** 考查形容词。felt 是感官系动词，形容词作表语。所以 gratefully 改为 grateful。

10. **will** → **would** 考查时态。这里含有一个定语从句。表示从过去的某一时间来看，将来要发生的动作或呈现的状态，用过去将来时，所以 will 改为 would。